



PROCEEDINGS OF  
**The IRES**  
INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE



ate: 16<sup>th</sup> -17<sup>th</sup> February, 2018 | Venue: Zurich, Switzerland

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PROCEEDINGS OF  
**THE IRES**  
**103<sup>rd</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE**  
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## EDITORIAL

It is my proud privilege to welcome you all to the TheIRES International Conference at Zurich, Switzerland. I am happy to see the papers from all part of the world and some of the best paper published in this proceedings. This proceeding brings out the various Research papers from diverse areas of Science, Engineering, Technology and Management. This platform is intended to provide a platform for researchers, educators and professionals to present their discoveries and innovative practice and to explore future trends and applications in the field Science and Engineering. However, this conference will also provide a forum for dissemination of knowledge on both theoretical and applied research on the above said area with an ultimate aim to bridge the gap between these coherent disciplines of knowledge. Thus the forum accelerates the trend of development of technology for next generation. Our goal is to make the Conference proceedings useful and interesting to audiences involved in research in these areas, as well as to those involved in design, implementation and operation, to achieve the goal.

I once again give thanks to the Institute of Research and Journals, TheIIR, TheIRES for organizing this event in Zurich, Switzerland. I am sure the contributions by the authors shall add value to the research community. I also thank all the International Advisory members and Reviewers for making this event a Successful one.

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# THE KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE CITIZEN POLITICS :A CASE STUDY OF SUANSUNANDHARAJABHAT UNIVERSITY STUDENTS

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**Abstract** - This research has 2 purposes which are to search and analyze the knowledge level and understanding of students on idea of citizen politic and to find the method to improve knowledge and understanding on citizen politic by using quantitative method with case study as survey research. This research used questionnaire to collect data along with random selection to spread out the questionnaire to samples which are 256 SuanSunandhaRajabhat University students who registered in 2017 academic year from 6 faculties and colleges. When the data was collected, researcher used spss to find the findings of this research. The research found that knowledge about politics and political participation has 3 important issues. First, 104 students can answer about present constitution that it is temporary since 2007 which equal 40.60%. Second, 96 students know that the current government (PriministerPrayuthJantraocha) which equal 37.50%. And last, citizen politics happen only in democracy. For this issue, there are students who answer both right and wrong in quite the same proportion. It is found that knowledge level and understanding of students towards idea of citizen politics is in moderate level. While the results of students' behavior found that students follow the political news from social network in high level (= 1.73) and receive political knowledge from classes (= 1.54) and their curriculum should have followed political news in high level too (= 1.57). Thus, teaching by attaching the knowledge and understanding about political participation and citizen politic in class or manage the curriculum that include subjects according to it would be the great method to develop knowledge and understanding towards citizen politic for students.

**Index Terms** - The Knowledge, The Understanding, The Citizen politics

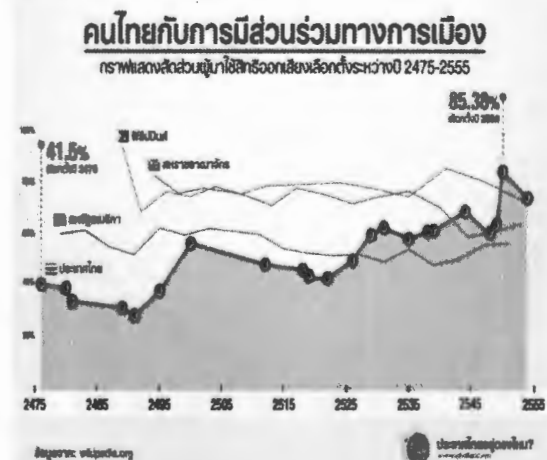
## I. INTRODUCTION

From past to present, every social around the globe aims at developing political system of each country. It all hopes for prosperous, security, and happiness for people and citizens including the protection of people's right according to the democracy system. The democracy is counted as the most appropriate rule for nowadays society and for Thailand too. It is view favorably among Thais that they want democracy since there was the revolution from absolute monarchy to democracy in 1932. However, even Thailand has already been democratic for about 80 years which led to the strong attempt to improve political affairs into fully democracy but from many situations, it is found that the recent politics has made various instability political situations such as anti-ruler and ineffective government administration until there is the upcoming trend in significant political participation.[1]



Source:[https://www.prachachat.net/news\\_detail.php?newsid=1444019622](https://www.prachachat.net/news_detail.php?newsid=1444019622)[2]

It is widely accepted that democracy is a kind of political regime which concentrates on citizens to approach political authority as much as it could. Thus, when talking about the power of people or people as the owner of sovereignty, governance supremacy belongs to people and by people. To define ruler by starting from nomination, removal of the authority, or the authority's use of the representative is portrayed through the election process. It must take into account for the interests of the general public as a democratic concept.



Source :<http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-8JFyLasD5i0/UDNaZPaOr8I/AAAAAAAAACC0/xfXk9hQD5ME/s1600/voter-turnout.3>

However, when the population rises, problems and

obstacles also popped up gradually until the development of direct democracy cannot solve the social problem anymore. Therefore, there is the improvement to democratic representative and participatory democracy to the attempt to get people involved in political activities to be in line with the ideals of true democracy.[4]



Source:<http://www.radioparliament.net/parliament/viewNews.php?nId=3811#.Wj3TqdJI9dg>[5]

From the conflict situation in Thai society, as a result, there is the phenomenon of citizen's movement, which is considered a political process that people are closely involved. For this reason, the democratic transition has been transformed to participatory democracy. Politician's democracy becomes civic politics. With the role and importance of civic politics or citizen politics, there is more acceptance from citizen for social movement and political activities[6]. Good politics is indispensable.

However The results of Phusit 's research indicate that people are not interested in politics at all, if not legally[7]. For the perfection of it, people should realize the value of life and their dignity along with the way of life. Potential people should be aware of their rights, civic duties, and equality in society, as said in Aristotle's philosophy.

## II. METHODOLOGY

To conduct this research on The Knowledge and Understanding about The Citizen politics: A case study of SuanSunandhaRajabhat University students, there are 2 objectives which are

1. To find and analyze knowledge levels and understanding of students towards citizen politics
2. To find ways to promote knowledge and understanding towards citizen politics. This is a Survey Research that randomly selected the 256 samples who are SuanSunandhaRajabhat University students and uses questionnaire as the tool to collect data.



Source:[https://i.ytimg.com/vi/hJdP\\_w-qlZQ/hqdefault.jpg](https://i.ytimg.com/vi/hJdP_w-qlZQ/hqdefault.jpg) [8]

The instrument used in this research is questionnaire which divided into 3 parts as follows 1. Questionnaire about personal factors of SuanSunandhaRajabhat University students 2.Questionnaire about political knowledge and political participation and 3.Questionnaire about political awareness and political participation behavior. The created questionnaire was passed validity and reliability test before the actual data collection. When collecting data and checking the completeness of the questionnaire. The researcher will perform the analysis by collecting the complete questionnaires and processing by using computer with Statistical Program.

## III. RESULTS

Based on the complete results from 256 samples and data analysis found that most of the samples were female with 65.60% and most of them are sophomore with 60.90%. Many of the are studying in Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences with 71.90% while 15.60% are from Faculty of Science and Technology. Many of the students' birth place is in central district and Bangkok numbered 34.40% and 31.30% in sequent. Lastly, social media is the most popular source for students to gain social perception with 46.90% and there is 3.10% of students who do not interest in politics.

For the political knowledge and political participation, there are 3 interesting results which are

1. Recent constitution is temporary constitution of 2007, 104 students can answer correctly which counted as 40.60%.
2. Recent constitution (Prime Minister General Prayuth Chan-ocha) is from appointment, 96 students which equal 37.50% can answer this question.
3. Civic politic happens only in democratic social, there are quite similar amount of students who answer this question in both ways.

## DISCUSSION

### Political knowledge and political participation

The information used to measure political knowledge, researcher uses questions that are based on political knowledge and political in present situation to ask and divide the possible into right or wrong so the results of the questionnaire found that most of the respondents answered incorrectly about the current constitution and the origin of current government. Those 2 issues are used to measure the knowledge in nowadays political situation if students are interested in seeking knowledge and understand in politics or not.

For the question that used to measure knowledge and understanding towards civic politic found that most of the students can answer it right such as the question: civic politics are politics with different sectors in the social participation not only in government sector. Furthermore, students have the understand that civic politic is also a part of performance in the development of politic too.

### SUGGESTION

Researcher has suggestion that maybe useful for educating about political knowledge and political participation as follows

In family, father, mother, or adult in the family should talk, discuss, and exchange idea on politics or on going situation in the society so that the students would be perceive, understand, interest, and be aware of the political significance.



Source:<http://www.bkkfeed.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/aa011170.jpg>[9]

For education, there should be curriculum or subjects relates to the teaching of basic understanding towards politic. It may be added on the basic course for the freshmen or general subjects because politics is for everyone to understand and participate in to improve their own society.



<http://kanchanapisek.or.th/kp6/pictures32/132-118.jpg> [10]

As social media is easy to access nowadays. Everyone can access it from everywhere and every time so the intake of the media or any information should be aware at all time. The media recipients have to use their judgement carefully. Moreover, in class teacher should be the part to help building the accurate understanding towards students while they receive news and information. The authors thank SuanSunandhaRajabhat University for their support since the research. To support this presentation.



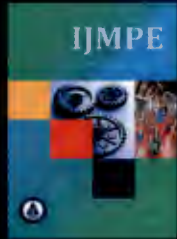
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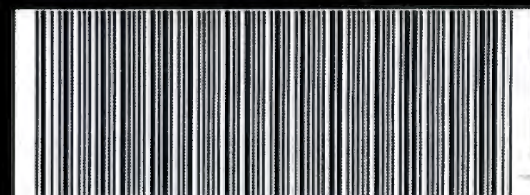


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